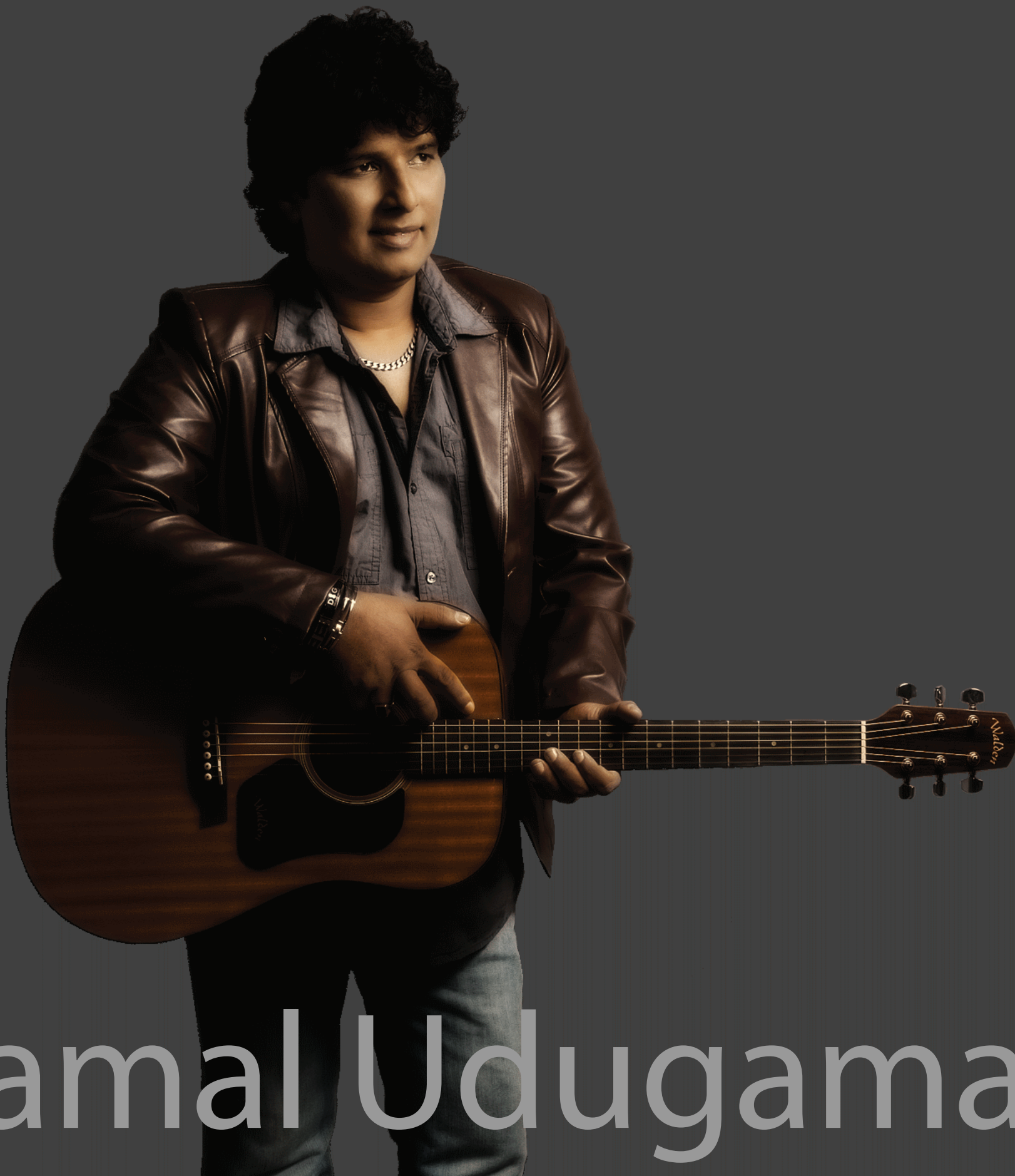


මහරුවකාමයා



Namal Udugama